

# 1 System.Collections.Hashtable Class

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .class public serializable Hashtable extends System.Object implements  
4 System.ICloneable, System.Collections.ICollection,  
5 System.Collections.IDictionary, System.Collections.IEnumerable  
  
6 [C#]  
7 public class Hashtable: ICloneable, ICollection, IDictionary, IEnumerable
```

## 8 Assembly Info:

- 9 • *Name:* mscorlib
- 10 • *Public Key:* [00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00]
- 11 • *Version:* 2.0.x.x
- 12 • *Attributes:*
  - 13 ○ CLSCompliantAttribute(true)

## 14 Type Attributes:

- 15 • DefaultMemberAttribute("Item") [*Note:* This attribute requires the  
16 RuntimeInfrastructure library.]

## 17 Implements:

- 18 • **System.Collections.IDictionary**
- 19 • **System.Collections.ICollection**
- 20 • **System.Collections.IEnumerable**
- 21 • **System.ICloneable**

## 22 Summary

23 Represents a hash table.

## 24 Inherits From: System.Object

25

26 **Library:** BCL

27

28 **Thread Safety:** This class is safe for multiple readers or a single writer. (In Version 1 of  
29 this standard, this class was safe for multiple readers and a single writer.)

30

## 31 Description

32 A `System.Collections.Hashtable` represents a dictionary with a constant lookup time  
33 that contains entries of associated keys and values. The type of each entry in a  
34 `System.Collections.Hashtable` is `System.Collections.DictionaryEntry`. A  
35 statement that exposes each element in the collection is required to iterate over this  
36 type. [*Note:* See example.]

37

1  
2  
3 Objects used as keys in a `System.Collections.Hashtable` are required to either  
4 implement both `System.Object.GetHashCode` and `System.Object.Equals` or neither.  
5 Furthermore, for a particular key, these methods are required to produce the same  
6 results when called with the same parameters while that key exists in a particular  
7 `System.Collections.Hashtable`. Keys cannot be mutated while they are used in the  
8 table.  
9

10 Every key in a `System.Collections.Hashtable` is required to be unique compared to  
11 every other key in the table. An object that implements  
12 `System.Collections.IComparer` can determine whether two keys are unequal. The  
13 default comparer for a key is the key's implementation of `System.Object.Equals`.  
14

15 Each value in a `System.Collections.Hashtable` is required to provide its own hash  
16 function, which can be accessed by calling `System.Collections.Hashtable.GetHash`.  
17 Alternatively, if an object that implements `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider` is  
18 passed to a `System.Collections.Hashtable` constructor, the custom hash function  
19 provided by that object is used for every value in the table.  
20

21 [*Note:* The default capacity (i.e. the default number of entries that can be contained) of  
22 a `System.Collections.Hashtable` is zero.  
23

24 When an entry is added to the `System.Collections.Hashtable`, the entry is placed into  
25 a bucket based on the hash code obtained from the  
26 `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider` implementation of the table, or the  
27 `System.Object.GetHashCode` if no specific `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider`  
28 was provided. Subsequent lookups of the key use the hash code of the key to search in  
29 only one particular bucket, substantially reducing the number of key comparisons  
30 required to find an entry.  
31

32 As entries are added to a `System.Collections.Hashtable`, and the maximum capacity  
33 of the table is reached, the number of buckets in the table is automatically increased to  
34 the smallest prime number that is larger than twice the current number of buckets.  
35

36 A `System.Collections.Hashtable` can safely support one writer and multiple readers  
37 concurrently. To support multiple writers, all operations are required to be done through  
38 the wrapper returned by the `System.Collections.Hashtable.Synchronized` method.  
39  
40 ]

## 41 Example

42 The following example shows how to iterate over the elements of a  
43 `System.Collections.Hashtable`.  
44

45 [C#]

```
46  
47  
48 foreach (DictionaryEntry myEntry in myHashtable)  
49
```

# Hashtable(System.Collections.IDictionary, System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider, System.Collections.IComparer) Constructor

```
[ILAsm]
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(class
System.Collections.IDictionary d, class
System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider hcp, class
System.Collections.IComparer comparer)

[C#]
public Hashtable(IDictionary d, IHashCodeProvider hcp, IComparer comparer)
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.Collections.Hashtable` class using the values of the specified `System.Collections.IDictionary`, the specified `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider`, and the specified `System.Collections.IComparer`.

## Parameters

| Parameter       | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>d</i>        | The <code>System.Collections.IDictionary</code> used to initialize the elements of the new instance.  |
| <i>hcp</i>      | The <code>System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider</code> that supplies the hash codes for all keys in the new instance; or, <code>null</code> to use the default hash code provider. |
| <i>comparer</i> | The <code>System.Collections.IComparer</code> to use to determine whether two keys are equal in the new instance, or <code>null</code> to use the default comparer.               |

## Description

The initial capacity of the new instance is set to the number of entries in *d*.

## Exceptions

| Exception                                 | Condition                       |
|---|---------------------------------|
| <code>System.ArgumentNullException</code> | <i>d</i> is <code>null</code> . |

# 1 Hashtable(System.Collections.IDictionary)

## 2 Constructor

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(class  
5 System.Collections.IDictionary d)  
  
6 [C#]  
7 public Hashtable(IDictionary d)
```

### 8 Summary

9 Constructs and initializes a new instance of the System.Collections.Hashtable class  
10 using the values of the specified System.Collections.IDictionary.

### 11 Parameters

| Parameter | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| <i>d</i>  | The System.Collections.IDictionary used to initialize the elements of the new instance. |

### 12 13 Description

14 The initial capacity of the new instance is set to the number of entries in *d*. The new  
15 instance is initialized with the default System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider and  
16 System.Collections.IComparer.

### 17 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>d</i> is null. |

18  
19

# 1 Hashtable(System.Int32, 2 System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider, 3 System.Collections.IComparer) Constructor

```
4 [ILAsm]  
5 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(int32 capacity, class  
6 System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider hcp, class  
7 System.Collections.IComparer comparer)  
8  
9 [C#]  
10 public Hashtable(int capacity, IHashCodeProvider hcp, IComparer comparer)
```

## 10 Summary

11 Constructs and initializes a new instance of the System.Collections.Hashtable class  
12 with the specified initial capacity, the specified  
13 System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider, and the specified  
14 System.Collections.IComparer.

## 15 Parameters

| Parameter       | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>capacity</i> | A System.Int32 that specifies the minimum number of entries that the new System.Collections.Hashtable instance can initially contain.                                   |
| <i>hcp</i>      | The System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider that supplies the hash codes for all keys in the System.Collections.Hashtable; or, null to use the default hash code provider. |
| <i>comparer</i> | The System.Collections.IComparer to use to determine whether two keys are equal, or null to use the default comparer.   |

16

17

1  
2 **Hashtable(System.Collections.IHashCodeProv**  
3 **ider, System.Collections.IComparer)**  
4 **Constructor**

```
5 [ILAsm]  
6 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(class  
7 System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider hcp, class  
8 System.Collections.IComparer comparer)  
9  
10 [C#]  
11 public Hashtable(IHashCodeProvider hcp, IComparer comparer)
```

11 **Summary**

12 Constructs and initializes a new instance of the System.Collections.Hashtable class  
13 with the specified System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider and the specified  
14 System.Collections.IComparer.

15 **Parameters**

| Parameter       | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>hcp</i>      | The System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider that supplies the hash codes for all keys in the System.Collections.Hashtable; or, null to use the default hash code provider. |
| <i>comparer</i> | The System.Collections.IComparer to use to determine whether two keys are equal; or, null to use the default comparer.  |

16  
17 **Description**

18 The new instance is initialized with the default capacity.  
19

# 1 Hashtable(System.Int32) Constructor

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(int32 capacity)  
4 [C#]  
5 public Hashtable(int capacity)
```

## 6 Summary

7 Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.Collections.Hashtable` class  
8 with the specified initial capacity.

## 9 Parameters

| Parameter       | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>capacity</i> | A <code>System.Int32</code> that specifies the minimum number of entries that the new <code>System.Collections.Hashtable</code> instance can initially contain. |

10

## 11 Description

12 The new instance is initialized with the default  
13 `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider` and `System.Collections.IComparer`.

14

15 The number of entries that the new instance can contain can be greater than *capacity*.

## 16 Exceptions

| Exception                                       | Condition            |
|---|----------------------|
| <code>System.ArgumentOutOfRangeException</code> | <i>capacity</i> < 0. |

17

18

# 1 Hashtable() Constructor

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor()  
4 [C#]  
5 public Hashtable()
```

## 6 Summary

7 Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.Collections.Hashtable` class.

## 8 Description

9 The new instance is initialized with the default capacity,  
10 `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider`, and `System.Collections.IComparer`.

11

# 1 Hashtable.Add(System.Object, 2 System.Object) Method

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 .method public hidebysig virtual void Add(object key, object value)  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual void Add(object key, object value)
```

## 7 Summary

8 Adds an entry with the specified key and value into the current instance.

## 9 Parameters

| Parameter    | Description                    |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>key</i>   | The key of the entry to add.   |
| <i>value</i> | The value of the entry to add. |

10

## 11 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>key</i> is null.  |
| <b>System.ArgumentException</b>     | An entry with the same key already exists in the current instance. |
| <b>System.NotSupportedException</b> | The current instance is read-only or has a fixed size.             |

12

13

# 1 Hashtable.Clear() Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method public hidebysig virtual void Clear()  
4 [C#]  
5 public virtual void Clear()
```

## 6 Summary

7 Removes all entries from the current instance.

## 8 Description

9 *[Note:* This method is implemented to support the `System.Collections.IDictionary`  
10 *interface.]*

## 13 Behaviors

14 As described above.

## 16 Default

17 The value of each key and value in the current instance is set to `null`. The  
18 `System.Collections.Hashtable.Count` property of the current instance is set to zero.  
19 The capacity of the current instance remains unchanged.

21 If the current instance is empty, it remains unchanged and no exception is thrown.

## 22 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition                          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>System.NotSupportedException</b> | The current instance is read-only. |

23  
24

# 1 Hashtable.Clone() Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method public hidebysig virtual object Clone()  
4 [C#]  
5 public virtual object Clone()
```

## 6 Summary

7 Creates a `System.Object` that is a copy of the current instance.

## 8 Return Value

9 A `System.Object` that is a copy of the current instance.

## 10 Description

11 [*Note:* This method is implemented to support the `System.ICloneable` interface.]  
12  
13

## 14 Behaviors

15 As described above.  
16

## 17 Default

18 This method creates a new `System.Collections.Hashtable` instance is initialized with  
19 the same count, `System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider` implementation, and  
20 `System.Collections.IComparer` implementation as the current instance. The  
21 references to the objects contained by the current instance are copied to the new  
22 instance.  
23  
24

# 1 Hashtable.Contains(System.Object) Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method public hidebysig virtual bool Contains(object key)  
4 [C#]  
5 public virtual bool Contains(object key)
```

## 6 Summary

7 Determines whether the current instance contains the specified key.

## 8 Parameters

| Parameter  | Description                                |
|------------|--|
| <i>key</i> | The key to locate in the current instance. |

## 9 Return Value

11 true if the current instance contains *key*; otherwise, false.

## 12 Description

13 [Note: This method is implemented to support the System.Collections.IDictionary  
14 interface.]  
15  
16

## 17 Behaviors

18 As described above.  
19

## 20 Default

21 This method is equivalent to System.Collections.Hashtable.ContainsKey.

22  
23  
24 [Note: For the default implementation, this method has a constant (O(1)) lookup time.]  
25  
26

## 27 Exceptions

| Exception                    | Condition           |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| System.ArgumentNullException | <i>key</i> is null. |

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.ContainsKey(System.Object)

## 2 Method

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 .method public hidebysig virtual bool ContainsKey(object key)  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual bool ContainsKey(object key)
```

### 7 Summary

8 Determines whether the current instance contains an entry with the specified key.

### 9 Parameters

| Parameter  | Description   |
|------------|---|
| <i>key</i> | The key of the entry to locate in the current instance. |

10

### 11 Return Value

12 `true` if the current instance contains an entry with *key*; otherwise, `false`.

### 13 Description

### 14 Behaviors

15 As described above.

16

### 17 Default

18 This method uses `System.Collections.Hashtable.KeyEquals` to compare *key* to the  
19 keys in the current instance.

20

21

22 [*Note:* For the default implementation, this method has a constant (O(1)) lookup time.]

23

24

### 25 Exceptions

| Exception | Condition |
|-----------|-----------|
|-----------|-----------|

**System.ArgumentNullException**

*key* is null.

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.ContainsValue(System.Object) 2 Method

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 .method public hidebysig virtual bool ContainsValue(object value)  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual bool ContainsValue(object value)
```

## 7 Summary

8 Determines whether the current instance contains an entry with the specified value.

## 9 Parameters

| Parameter    | Description                                  |
|--------------|--|
| <i>value</i> | The value to locate in the current instance. |

10

## 11 Return Value

12 true if the current instance contains an entry with *value*; otherwise, false.

## 13 Description

14 [Note: This method is implemented to support the System.Collections.IDictionary  
15 interface.]  
16  
17

## 18 Behaviors

19 As described above.  
20

## 21 Default

22 This method is equivalent to System.Collections.Hashtable.ContainsKey.  
23  
24

25 [Note: For the default implementation, this method has a constant (O(1)) lookup time.]  
26  
27

28

# 1 Hashtable.CopyTo(System.Array, 2 System.Int32) Method

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 .method public hidebysig virtual void CopyTo(class System.Array array,  
5 int32 arrayIndex)  
  
6 [C#]  
7 public virtual void CopyTo(Array array, int arrayIndex)
```

## 8 Summary

9 Copies the entries of the current instance to a one-dimensional System.Array starting  
10 at the specified index.

## 11 Parameters

| Parameter         | Description  |
|-------------------|--|
| <i>array</i>      | The one-dimensional, zero-indexed System.Array that is the destination of the objects copied from the current instance.  |
| <i>arrayIndex</i> | A System.Int32 that specifies the zero-based index in <i>array</i> at which copying begins. This value is between 0 and <i>array.Length</i> minus the System.Collections.Hashtable.Count of the current instance, inclusive. |

12

## 13 Behaviors

14 As described above.

15

## 16 Default

17 The System.Collections.DictionaryEntry elements in the current instance are copied  
18 to the System.Array in the same order in which they are contained the current  
19 instance. If System.Collections.DictionaryEntry is not assignment-compatible with  
20 the type of *array*, a System.InvalidCastException is thrown. If an exception is thrown  
21 while copying, the state of the current instance is undefined.

22

## 23 Exceptions

| Exception                                 | Condition  |
|---|--|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b>       | <i>array</i> is null.  |
| <b>System.ArgumentOutOfRangeException</b> | <i>arrayIndex</i> < 0.   |
| <b>System.ArgumentException</b>           | <p><i>array</i> has more than one dimension.</p> <p>-or-</p> <p><i>arrayIndex</i> &gt; <i>array.Length</i> -The <i>System.Collections.Hashtable.Count</i> of the current instance.</p> |
| <b>System.InvalidCastException</b>        | The type of the current instance is not assignment-compatible with the type of <i>array</i> .  |

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.GetEnumerator() Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method public hidebysig virtual class  
4 System.Collections.IDictionaryEnumerator GetEnumerator()  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual IDictionaryEnumerator GetEnumerator()
```

## 7 Summary

8 Returns a System.Collections.IDictionaryEnumerator for the current instance.

## 9 Return Value

10 A System.Collections.IDictionaryEnumerator for the current instance.

## 11 Description

12 If the current instance is modified while an enumeration is in progress, a call to  
13 System.Collections.IEnumerator.MoveNext or  
14 System.Collections.IEnumerator.Reset throws  
15 System.InvalidOperationException.  
16

17 [*Note:* For detailed information regarding the use of an enumerator, see  
18 System.Collections.IEnumerator.  
19

20 This property is implemented to support the System.Collections.IList interface.  
21

22 ]

## 23 Behaviors

24 As described above.  
25  
26

# 1 Hashtable.GetHashCode(System.Object) Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method family hidebysig virtual int32 GetHashCode(object key)  
4 [C#]  
5 protected virtual int GetHashCode(object key)
```

## 6 Summary

7 Generates a hash code for the specified key in the current instance.

## 8 Parameters

| Parameter  | Description  |
|------------|--|
| <i>key</i> | The <i>System.Object</i> whose hash code is to be generated. |

## 9 Return Value

11 A *System.Int32* containing the hash code for *key*.

## 12 Description

13 This method is accessible only through this class or a derived class.

## 14 Behaviors

15 As described above.

## 17 Default

18 If the current instance was instantiated with a specific  
19 *System.Collections.IHashCodeProvider* implementation, this method uses that hash  
20 code provider; otherwise, it uses the *System.Object.GetHashCode* implementation of  
21 *key*.

## 23 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>key</i> is null. |

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.KeyEquals(System.Object, 2 System.Object) Method

```
3 [ILAsm]  
4 .method family hidebysig virtual bool KeyEquals(object item, object key)  
5 [C#]  
6 protected virtual bool KeyEquals(object item, object key)
```

## 7 Summary

8 Determines whether the specified `System.Object` and the specified key in the current  
9 instance represent the same value.

## 10 Parameters

| Parameter   | Description   |
|-------------|---|
| <i>item</i> | The <code>System.Object</code> to compare with <i>key</i> .   |
| <i>key</i>  | The key in the current instance to compare with <i>item</i> . |

## 11 12 Return Value

13 `true` if *item* and *key* represent the same value; otherwise, `false`.

## 14 Description

15 This method is accessible only through this class or a derived class.

## 16 Behaviors

17 As described above.

18

## 19 Default

20 If the current instance was initialized with a specified `System.Collections.IComparer`  
21 implementation, this method uses that implementation to perform the comparison;  
22 otherwise, the `System.Object.Equals` implementation of *item* is used.

23

## 24 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>item</i> is null.<br><br>-or-<br><br><i>key</i> is null. |

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.Remove(System.Object) Method

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .method public hidebysig virtual void Remove(object key)  
4 [C#]  
5 public virtual void Remove(object key)
```

## 6 Summary

7 Removes the entry with the specified key from the current instance.

## 8 Parameters

| Parameter | Description                     |
|-----------|---------------------------------|
| key       | The key of the entry to remove. |

## 9 10 Description

11 [Note: This method is implemented to support the System.Collections.IDictionary  
12 interface.]  
13  
14

## 15 Behaviors

16 As described above.  
17

## 18 Default

19 This method uses the System.Object.Equals implementation of key to locate it in the  
20 current instance. If key is found in the current instance, the values of both key and its  
21 associated value are set to null. If key is not found in the current instance, no  
22 exception is thrown and the current instance remains unchanged.  
23

## 24 Exceptions

| Exception                    | Condition    |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| System.ArgumentNullException | key is null. |

**System.NotSupportedException**

The current instance is read-only or has a fixed size.

1

2

1  
2 **Hashtable.Synchronized(System.Collections.H**  
3 **ashtable) Method**

```
4 [ILAsm]  
5 .method public hidebysig static class System.Collections.Hashtable  
6 Synchronized(class System.Collections.Hashtable table)  
7  
8 [C#]  
9 public static Hashtable Synchronized(Hashtable table)
```

9 **Summary**

10 Returns a synchronized (thread-safe) wrapper for the specified  
11 System.Collections.Hashtable.

12 **Parameters**

| Parameter    | Description                                      |
|--------------|--|
| <i>table</i> | The System.Collections.Hashtable to synchronize. |

13  
14 **Return Value**

15 A synchronized (thread-safe) wrapper for *table*.

16 **Description**

17 This method returns a new System.Collections.Hashtable instance that contains  
18 values equal to the values of *table*, and provides synchronized access to those values.

19  
20 If more than one thread is to write to a System.Collections.Hashtable concurrently,  
21 all write operations are required to be done through this wrapper.

22  
23 [Note: A System.Collections.Hashtable can safely support one writer and multiple  
24 readers concurrently.]  
25  
26

27 **Exceptions**

| Exception                           | Condition             |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>table</i> is null. |

1

## 2 Hashtable.System.Collections.IEnumerable.Get 3 Enumerator() Method

4

```
[ILAsm]  
.method private final hidebysig virtual class  
System.Collections.IEnumerator  
System.Collections.IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
```

8

```
[C#]  
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
```

9

### 10 Summary

11 Implemented to support the System.Collections.IEnumerable interface. [Note: For  
12 more information, see System.Collections.IEnumerable.GetEnumerator.]

13

# 1 Hashtable.Count Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property int32 Count { public hidebysig virtual specialname int32  
4 get_Count() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual int Count { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets the number of key-and-value pairs contained in the current instance.

## 9 Property Value

10 A *System.Int32* that specifies the number of key-and-value pairs contained in the  
11 current instance.

## 12 Description

13 This property is read-only.

## 14 Behaviors

15 As described above.

16

17

# 1 Hashtable.Count Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property int32 ICollection.Count { public hidebysig virtual abstract  
4 specialname int32 get_ICollection.Count() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 int ICollection.Count { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Implemented to support the `System.Collections.ICollection` interface. [Note: For  
9 more information, see `System.Collections.ICollection.Count`.]

10

# 1 Hashtable.IsFixedSize Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool IDictionary.IsFixedSize { public hidebysig virtual abstract  
4 specialname bool get_IDictionary.IsFixedSize() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 bool IDictionary.IsFixedSize { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Implemented to support the `System.Collections.IDictionary` interface. [Note: For  
9 more information, see `System.Collections.IDictionary.IsFixedSize`.]

10

# 1 Hashtable.IsFixedSize Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool IsFixedSize { public hidebysig virtual specialname bool  
4 get_IsFixedSize() }  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual bool IsFixedSize { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a `System.Boolean` indicating whether the current instance has a fixed size.

## 9 Property Value

10 `true` if the current instance has a fixed size; otherwise, `false`.

## 11 Description

12 This property is read-only.

13  
14 [*Note:* Elements can be modified in, but not added to or removed from a  
15 `System.Collections.Hashtable` with a fixed size.]  
16  
17

## 18 Behaviors

19 As described above.

20

## 21 Default

22 The default value of this property is `false`.

23

## 24 How and When to Override

25 Override this property, setting it to `true`, to prevent addition or removal of entries in the  
26 current instance.

27

28

# 1 Hashtable.IsReadOnly Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool IDictionary.IsReadOnly { public hidebysig virtual abstract  
4 specialname bool get_IDictionary.IsReadOnly() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 bool IDictionary.IsReadOnly { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Implemented to support the `System.Collections.IDictionary` interface. [Note: For  
9 more information, see `System.Collections.IDictionary.IsReadOnly`.]

10

# 1 Hashtable.IsReadOnly Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool IsReadOnly { public hidebysig virtual specialname bool  
4 get_IsReadOnly() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual bool IsReadOnly { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a `System.Boolean` value indicating whether the current instance is read-only.

## 9 Property Value

10 `true` if the current instance is read-only; otherwise, `false`.

## 11 Description

12 This property is read-only.

13  
14 [*Note:* Elements cannot be modified in, added to, or removed from a  
15 `System.Collections.Hashtable` that is read-only.]  
16  
17

## 18 Behaviors

19 As described above.  
20

## 21 Default

22 The default value of this property is `false`.  
23

## 24 How and When to Override

25 Override this property, setting it to `true`, in order to prevent the addition, removal, or  
26 modification of entries in the current instance.  
27  
28

# 1 Hashtable.IsSynchronized Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool ICollection.IsSynchronized { public hidebysig virtual  
4 abstract specialname bool get_ICollection.IsSynchronized() }  
5 [C#]  
6 bool ICollection.IsSynchronized { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Implemented to support the `System.Collections.ICollection` interface. [Note: For  
9 more information, see `System.Collections.ICollection.IsSynchronized`.]

10

# 1 Hashtable.IsSynchronized Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property bool IsSynchronized { public hidebysig virtual specialname bool  
4 get_IsSynchronized() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual bool IsSynchronized { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a `System.Boolean` value indicating whether access to the current instance is  
9 synchronized (thread-safe).

## 10 Property Value

11 true if access to the current instance is synchronized (thread-safe); otherwise, false.

## 12 Description

13 This property is read-only.

14  
15 [*Note:* This property is implemented to support the `System.Collections ICollection`  
16 interface.

17  
18 For more information regarding synchronization of access to a  
19 `System.Collections.Hashtable`, see `System.Collections.Hashtable.Synchronized`.

20  
21 ]

## 22 Behaviors

23 As described above.

24

## 25 Default

26 The default value of this property is false.

27

## 28 How and When to Override

29 Override this property, setting it to `true`, if thread-safety can be guaranteed for the  
30 current instance. In order to obtain this safety, use  
31 `System.Collections.Hashtable.SyncRoot` or  
32 `System.Collections.Hashtable.Synchronized`.

33



# 1 Hashtable.Item Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property object Item[object key] { public hidebysig virtual specialname  
4 object get_Item(object key) public hidebysig virtual specialname void  
5 set_Item(object key, object value) }  
6 [C#]  
7 public virtual object this[object key] { get; set; }
```

## 8 Summary

9 Gets or sets the value in the current instance that is associated with the specified key.

## 10 Parameters

| Parameter  | Description                        |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>key</i> | The key whose value to get or set. |

## 11 12 Property Value

13 The value in the current instance that is associated with *key*. If *key* is not contained in  
14 the current instance, attempting to get it returns `null`, and attempting to set it creates  
15 a new entry using *key*.

## 16 Description

17 [*Note:* This property provides the ability to access a specific element in the current  
18 instance using the following notation: `myCollection[key]`.]  
19  
20

## 21 Behaviors

22 As described above.  
23

## 24 Default

25 If this property is being set and *key* is already contained in the current instance, the  
26 value associated with the old key is replaced.  
27

## 28 Exceptions

| Exception                           | Condition  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>System.ArgumentNullException</b> | <i>key</i> is null.  |
| <b>System.NotSupportedException</b> | The property is being set and the current instance is read-only.<br>The property is being set, <i>key</i> is not contained in the current instance, and the current instance has a fixed size. |

1

2

# 1 Hashtable.Keys Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property class System.Collections.ICollection IDictionary.Keys { public  
4 hidebysig virtual abstract specialname class  
5 System.Collections.ICollection get_IDictionary.Keys() }  
  
6 [C#]  
7 ICollection IDictionary.Keys { get; }
```

## 8 Summary

9 Implemented to support the System.Collections.IDictionary interface. [Note: For  
10 more information, see System.Collections.IDictionary.Keys.]

11

# 1 Hashtable.Keys Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property class System.Collections.ICollection Keys { public hidebyref  
4 virtual specialname class System.Collections.ICollection get_Keys() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual ICollection Keys { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a System.Collections.ICollection containing the keys of the current instance.

## 9 Property Value

10 A System.Collections.ICollection containing the keys of the current instance.

## 11 Description

12 This property is read-only.

## 13 Behaviors

14 As described above.

15

## 16 Default

17 The order of the keys in the System.Collections.ICollection is unspecified, but it is  
18 the same order as the associated values in the System.Collections.ICollection  
19 returned by the System.Collections.Hashtable.Values method.

20

21 The returned System.Collections.ICollection is a reference to the current instance,  
22 not a static copy. Therefore, changes to the current instance continue to be reflected in  
23 the System.Collections.ICollection.

24

# 1 Hashtable.SyncRoot Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property object SyncRoot { public hidebysig virtual specialname object  
4 get_SyncRoot() }  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual object SyncRoot { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a `System.Object` that can be used to synchronize access to the current instance.

## 9 Property Value

10 A `System.Object` that can be used to synchronize access to the current instance.

## 11 Description

12 This property is read-only.

13  
14 A thread is required to perform synchronized operations only on the  
15 `System.Collections.Hashtable.SyncRoot` of a `System.Collections.Hashtable`, not  
16 directly on the table itself. This maintains proper synchronization with any other threads  
17 concurrently modifying the table.

18  
19 [*Note:* This property is implemented to support the `System.Collections ICollection`  
20 interface.]

## 23 Behaviors

24 As described above.

## 26 Default

27 This method returns a reference to the current instance.

## 29 How and When to Override

30 Override this property to return an object on which to lock when implementing a  
31 collection that wraps another collection (using a subset of it, for example). This is useful  
32 when providing synchronized access through two or more wrapper collections to the  
33 same underlying collection. Typically, this property returns a reference to the current  
34 instance.

1

2 **Usage**

3 Use this property to obtain a `System.Object` that can be used to synchronize access to  
4 the current instance.

5

6

# 1 Hashtable.SyncRoot Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property object ICollection.SyncRoot { public hidebysig virtual abstract  
4 specialname object get_ICollection.SyncRoot() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 object ICollection.SyncRoot { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Implemented to support the `System.Collections.ICollection` interface. [Note: For  
9 more information, see `System.Collections.ICollection.SyncRoot`.]

10

# 1 Hashtable.Values Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property class System.Collections.ICollection Values { public hidebyref  
4 virtual specialname class System.Collections.ICollection get_Values() }  
  
5 [C#]  
6 public virtual ICollection Values { get; }
```

## 7 Summary

8 Gets a System.Collections.ICollection containing the values of the current instance.

## 9 Property Value

10 A System.Collections.ICollection containing the values of the current instance.

## 11 Description

12 This property is read-only.

## 13 Behaviors

14 As described above.

15

## 16 Default

17 The order of the values in the System.Collections.ICollection is unspecified, but it  
18 is the same order as the associated keys in the System.Collections.ICollection  
19 returned by the System.Collections.Hashtable.Keys method.

20

21 The returned System.Collections.ICollection is a reference to the current instance,  
22 not a static copy. Therefore, changes to the current instance continue to be reflected in  
23 the System.Collections.ICollection.

24

# 1 Hashtable.Values Property

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .property class System.Collections.IDictionary.Values { public  
4 hidebysig virtual abstract specialname class  
5 System.Collections.IDictionary get_IDictionary.Values() }  
  
6 [C#]  
7 ICollection IDictionary.Values { get; }
```

## 8 Summary

9 Implemented to support the System.Collections.IDictionary interface. [Note: For  
10 more information, see System.Collections.IDictionary.Values.]

11