

1 System.FlagsAttribute Class

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .class public serializable FlagsAttribute extends System.Attribute  
4 [C#]  
5 public class FlagsAttribute: Attribute
```

6 Assembly Info:

- 7 • *Name:* mscorlib
- 8 • *Public Key:* [00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00]
- 9 • *Version:* 2.0.x.x
- 10 • *Attributes:*
 - 11 ○ CLSCompliantAttribute(true)

12 Type Attributes:

- 13 • AttributeUsageAttribute(AttributeTargets.Enum, AllowMultiple=false, Inherited=false)

14 Summary

15 Indicates that the `System.Enum` targeted by the current attribute is declared as a bit-
16 field.

17 Inherits From: System.Attribute

18
19 **Library:** BCL

20
21 **Thread Safety:** All public static members of this type are safe for multithreaded operations.
22 No instance members are guaranteed to be thread safe.

24 Description

25 The `System.FlagsAttribute` class provides the consumer of a `System.Enum` the
26 information that the enumeration is to be used as a bit-field. Additionally, when
27 formatting a `System.Enum`, using the `System.FlagsAttribute` causes a value that is a
28 bitwise OR combination of multiple fields to print correctly.

29
30 [*Note:* Bit-fields are generally used for lists of elements that might occur in combination;
31 whereas enumeration constants are generally used for lists of mutually exclusive
32 elements. Therefore, bit-fields are designed to be combined with the bitwise OR
33 operator to generate unnamed values, whereas enumerated constants are not.
34 Languages vary in their usage of bit-fields compared to enumeration constants.

35
36 This attribute can only be applied to enumerations.

37
38]

1 Example

2 The following example demonstrates the use of `System.FlagsAttribute` on the
3 formatting of a `System.Enum`. With this attribute, the *Position* enumeration is used as a
4 bit-field, and the value 3 (Top | Left) is considered a valid value for the enumeration
5 when formatting. Without this attribute, the enumeration *Color* is not used as a bit-field,
6 and the value 3 (Red | Blue) is not considered a valid value for the enumeration when
7 formatting.

```
8 [C#]
9
10
11 using System;
12 [FlagsAttribute()]
13 public enum Position {
14
15     Top = 0x1,
16     Left = 0x2,
17     Bottom = 0x4,
18     Right = 0x8
19 }
20
21 //enum Color declared without FlagsAttribute
22 public enum Color {
23
24     Red = 0x1,
25     Blue = 0x2,
26     Yellow = 0x4
27 }
28
29 public class enumFormat {
30
31     public static void Main() {
32
33         Position p = Position.Top | Position.Left;
34         Console.WriteLine("Position: {0}", p);
35         Color c = Color.Red | Color.Blue;
36         Console.WriteLine("Color: {0}", c);
37     }
38 }
39
```

40 The output is

```
41
42 Position: Top, Left
43
```

```
44
45 Color: 3
46
```

47

1 **FlagsAttribute()** Constructor

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor()  
4 [C#]  
5 public FlagsAttribute()
```

6 **Summary**

7 Constructs a new instance of the `System.FlagsAttribute` class.

8